

The Saturday Gazette.

BLOOMFIELD AND MONTCLAIR.

WILLIAM P. LYON, Editor and Proprietor.
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AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY JOURNAL OF LITERATURE, EDUCATION, GENERAL NEWS AND LOCAL INTERESTS. \$2.00 A YEAR—IN ADVANCE

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THE
SATURDAY GAZETTE,
BLOOMFIELD AND MONTCLAIR.

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY JOURNAL
OF LITERATURE,

EDUCATION,
POLITICS,
GENERAL NEWS,
AND LOCAL INTERESTS.

It is generally acknowledged to be the
equal of the best newspapers published
and superior to most country papers. It
is a matter of pride to these towns which
it so ably and well represents.

To sustain these assertions, it would be
easy to give a large selection from opinions
of its readers and patrons which constantly
come to hand. But the paper will
speak for itself.

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vicinity that he has opened rooms for the practice
of his profession, in the house formerly
owned by Jos. G. Marsh, adjoining the Presby-
terian Parsonage, in Caldwell, where he will be
happy to receive a call from all requiring the
services of a Dentist.

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when required.)

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ing, No. 443 Broad Street, nearly opposite the
M. & E. R. Depot. It is a conveniently located
for residents of Bloomfield, Montclair and
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July 26-ly

PEOPLES

Savings Institution,

445 BROAD STREET, NEWARK, N. J.

APRIL, 15th, 1874

At a meeting of the Board of Managers
held this day, a dividend at the rate of
7 PER CENT. PER ANNUM FREE OF
ALL TAXES

was declared on all deposits entitled
thereto on the first of May, payable on and
after May 15th.

Interest not drawn will be credited as
principal from May 1st. Deposits made on
or before May 24th, will draw interest from
May 1st.

This Institution will remove on or about
April 25th to its new Banking room, number
448 Broad St., under the Continental
Hotel.

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THE MUTUAL

Life Insurance Co.

OF NEW YORK,

F. S. WINSTON, PRESIDENT.

Continues to issue Policies of Insurance upon
first-class lives. The membership of this Com-
pany is limited to one hundred thousand per-
sons. On the 31st day of December 1873, there
were 95,416 Policies in force.

The Total Assets of the Company, were—

\$65,609,837.67.

and the Surplus division to Policy Holders ac-
counted to

\$3,727,785.03.

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try or abroad offers equal advantage to insureds
in respect of security, economy of management
and large returns by way of dividends.

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ny without the intervention of third persons, &
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NEWARK, N. J.

May 2-bum

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

GUARDIAN SALE.

IN CHANCERY OF NEW JERSEY.—In the
matter of the Petition of Robert M. Henning,
Guardian of Alfred E. De Lutz, a Lunatic, for
the sale of Real Estate—do order for sale.

The sale of property in the above stated mat-
ter, is adjourned until

THURSDAY, 4th day of JUNE,

at the same hour, on the tract of land first de-
scribed in the advertisement thereof, bought of
William Green by deed recorded in Book L. 12
of Deeds for Essex County, on page 175.

May 7, 1874. K. M. HENNING, Guardian

MASTER'S SALE.

IN CHANCERY OF NEW JERSEY

Between Abram S. Hewitt, Complainant and
The Montclair Railway Company, and others
Defendants. F. F. for sale of mortgaged prop-
erty.

The Sale under the above stated writ stands
adjourned to Saturday, 22d May 1874, at Taylor's
Hotel, in Jersey City, at 2 o'clock, P. M.

WILLIAM PATTERSON,
Master in Chancery of N. J.

may 2-kw

COMMISSIONER'S SALE OF REAL
ESTATE.

THE Subscribers, Commissioners appointed
by the Orphan's Court of Essex County
by an order of said Court made on the 24th
day of March instant, will sell at Public Vendue
to the highest bidder, on Tuesday the second
day of June next at two o'clock in the after-
noon on the premises, all those tracts or par-
cels of land situate in Bloomfield, late of Henry
J. Davis, deceased. The first tract, three lots
situate on Vine Street and are respectively sev-
enty-five, sixty-five and forty feet wide and one
hundred and five feet deep, on the other line
one lot on the easterly line of Hickory Street,
fifty feet wide and about one hundred feet deep,
also two alleys adjoining of ten feet wide, one
lot on the west side of Hickory Street about fifty
feet wide and about eighty nine feet deep, and
also on the east side and adjoining the town-
ship of Morris Canal and running northerly
about five hundred and four feet to land of
Michael Hickey, easterly along his line about
seventy two feet to Hickory Street, southerly
along the same fifty five feet to Vine Alley,
thence southerly along the same two hundred
and thirty two feet to land now or formerly of
D. C. Hayes, thence westerly along the same
seventy feet to the said town-path and piece of
beginning.

Dated Bloomfield May 14, 1874.

WILLIAM R. HALL,
ROBERT P. PIERCE,
SMITH & PERRY,
Commissioners.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

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equal. Also, The Utility Adjustable Table; can
be easily adjusted at any height.

MAIN STREET, adjoining the Post Office.
ORANGE, N. J.

Goods delivered free of charge in all the Oran-
ge, Bloomfield and Montclair.

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YOUR HAT

AT DUFF'S CHEAP HAT AND CAP STORE,

441 BROAD STREET,

Opposite M. and E. R. Depot.

First class goods of the latest styles now ready.

April 8-ly

ON PUBLIC LIBRARIES.

As we have in all previous history found
the growth of libraries always in the line
of advancing civilization, so in our own
day we find them present and steadily in-
creasing at all the great centres of influ-
ence and power.

Italy, which has for more than two
thousand years played so prominent a part
in history, is peculiarly rich in libraries.
They are, however, greatly deficient in
modern works, except such as relate to
the theology of the Roman Catholic
Church. I can only allude to some of the
more prominent among them. In Rome
there are several remarkable libraries be-
sides the Vatican. The Barberini Collec-
tion has about 40,000 printed volumes and
7,000 MSS. The Casanovian Library, named
from its donor, Cardinal Casanovi, is in the
Dominican Convent in the Piazza della
Minerva, and has more than 300,000
volumes. The Angelica Library contains
more than 84,000 volumes and about 4,000
MSS. The Alexandrine Library contains
about 80,000 volumes and 3,000 MSS.

The Corsini Library has about 60,000 vol-
umes, 3,000 MSS., and 60,000 engravings.
The Franciscan Library has between 40,
000 and 50,000 volumes. The Lancian Library
has from 30,000 to 40,000. The Library of
the Roman College is said to contain
70,000 volumes. The Library of the
Oratory is chiefly remarkable for its
MSS.

The Ambrosian Library at Milan, which
was founded by Cardinal Federico Borromeo,
nephew of St. Charles Borromeo, possesses
about 90,000 printed volumes and
5,500 MSS. The Berra Library con-
tains about 125,000 volumes and 1,000
MSS.

The Library of Bologna is especially
rich in Oriental MSS. There are 550 of
Arabic alone. It contains about 105,000
volumes and 6,000 MSS. The celebrated
Mezzofanti was for a long time its librar-
ian.

The principal libraries in Florence are
the Laurentian, the Magliabechiana, Mau-
relliana, the Riccardiana, and the Library
of the Belle Arti. The Mediceo-Lauren-
tiana, which was founded by Cosmo de Me-
dici, is a splendid collection of MSS., of
which there are about 7,000, and of these
many are of great rarity and value. Mag-
liabechi, from whom the Magliabechiana
is named, was a servant to a dealer in veg-
etables, but raised himself to the honora-
ble position of librarian to the Grand
Duke of Tuscany. It contains about 140,
000 printed books and 10,000 MSS. The
Marcelliana contains 33,435 volumes and
1,375 MSS. The Riccardiana has about 11,
000 volumes.

There are four public libraries in Na-
ples. The Royal Library contains about
200,000 volumes and 4,000 MSS. The
University possesses 25,000. The Convent
of St. Philip Neri has about 18,000. The
Branconian contains 76,000 volumes and
about 1,000 MSS.

The libraries of Germany are of great
extent and immense value. It is impossi-
ble at this time to do more than to glance
at some of the most extensive and use-
ful.

The Imperial Library of Vienna was
founded in 1440, by the Emperor Frederic
III. It consists of more than 365,000 vol-
umes and 20,000 MSS. The University
Library of Vienna ranks next to the Imperi-
al Library. In 1848 it contained more
than 120,000. The Royal Library of Mu-
nich is the largest in Germany, containing
between 400,000 and 500,000 volumes and
32,000 MSS. The King of Saxony's Pub-
lic Library at Dresden contains 305,000 vol-
umes and 2,800 MSS. The Library of
Gottingen contains 300,000 volumes and
3,000 MSS. The Royal Library at Berlin
contains nearly 500,000 volumes and 10,
000 MSS.

France is liberally supplied with librar-
ies. Among the most considerable of the
provincial libraries are those of Stras-
burg with 180,000 books, Lyons with 120,
000. Rouen with 110,000, Troyes with 100,
000, Aix with 95,000, Grenoble and Besan-
con each about 80,000, Avignon with
60,000, Versailles with 56,000, Amiens
with 53,000, Marseilles with 57,000, Tou-
louse, Dijon and Nismes each about 50,000,
Nantes with 45,000, Caen with 40,000,
Arras, Douay, Chaumont, Colmar, Cam-
bray, Orleans, Rheims, Soissons, Nancy,
Besancon and Montpellier each from 30,000
to 35,000. Those of the capital, besides
the Bibliotheque Imperiale, are the Biblio-
theque de la Sorbonne with 123,000 books and
3,000 MSS. the Library of the Arsenal 202,000
books and 3,000 MSS., the City Library
with 55,000 volumes, the library of Lux-
embourg with 40,000 volumes, the Library of
Sorbonne with 40,000 volumes and 1,000 MS.
and the Library of the Institute with a
bout 80,000 volumes.

But the most splendid Library in France
and in the world, is the Bibliotheque Im-
periale, in Paris. It was founded by King
John, who possessed only from ten to
twenty volumes, but was increased to 900
by Charles V. Subsequent monarchs en-
riched the collection, and scholars added

to it their private stores. At the close
of the seventeenth century it numbered 60,
000 printed books and 15,000 MSS. In
1784 it had increased to nearly 200,000
volumes. This increase was checked for a
time by the Revolution: but, in 1797, an
addition of 500 MSS. from the Vatican was
made, including the inestimable Codex
Vaticanus. In 1808 the library had in-
creased to the prodigious number of 860,
000 printed volumes, 86,000 volumes of
MSS., 300,000 charts and deeds, 1,300,000
prints and a most perfect collection of
maps, charts, &c. It is accessible to all,
and is frequented daily by from 300 to 400
readers. It is the glory of France to have
accumulated the largest and most valu-
able library in the world.

In the British Isles there are many librar-
ies of very great value.

The Library of the Royal Society was
founded in 1667. It contains about 41,000
volumes, and is peculiarly rich in works
upon mathematics and the physical sci-
ences.

Nearly all of the cathedrals in England
have libraries of greater or less value. The
library founded by Archbishop Bancroft,
in the reign of James I., and which was
placed, until recently, in Lambeth Palace,
now occupies a noble hall built by Arch-
bishop Juxon. This library contains a-
bout 25,000 MSS which are divided into
seven sets.

The Bodleian Library was founded by
Sir Thomas Bodley in the reign of
Elizabeth. It has been increased by nu-
merous and princely benefactions. It is
estimated to contain upwards of 250,000
volumes of printed books, and about 32,000
volumes of MSS. It is particularly rich
in Oriental MSS.

The British Museum, which takes the
precedence of all libraries in the British
Empire, may be said to have been formed
by the union of four libraries. George III.
conveyed the Royal Library to the British
Museum. Since that time the additions
to this splendid foundation have been en-
ormous. The buildings alone, since 1823
have cost nearly £700,000, and the whole
expenditure has been upwards of £1,100,
000. The book occupy more than forty
miles of shelves.

The libraries of Scotland, Ireland, Spain,
Portugal, Switzerland, Holland, Belgium,
Bohemia, Hungary, Poland, Russia and
Turkey are, in many instances, extensive
and valuable.

THE WITCHERY OF MANNERS.

Almost every man can recall scenes of
cases within his knowledge where pleasing
manners have made the fortune of lawyers,
doctors, divines, merchants, and, in short,
men in every walk of life. Raleigh flung
down his lance coat into the mud for Eliza-
beth to walk on, and got for his reward a
proud Queen's favor. The politician who
has this advantage easily distances all rival
candidates, for every voter he speaks
with becomes his friend. The very tones
in which he asks for a pinch of snuff are
often more potent than the logic of a
Webster or a Clay. Polished manners
have made scoundrels successful, while
the best of men by their harshness and
coldness have done themselves incalcula-
ble injury—the shell being so rough that
the kernel could not be believed there was
a precious kernel within. Civility is to a
man what is to a woman. It creates an
instantaneous impression in his behalf
while the opposite quality excites as quick
a prejudice against him. It is a real orna-
ment—the most beautiful dress a man or
woman can wear—and worth more as a
means of winning favor than the finest
clothes and jewels ever worn. The
gruffest man loves to be appreciated; and
it offends the sweetest soul of a woman,
which we think intended for no other use
than to be loved, to be treated as a com-
mon pair of Juno-like eyes, or "lips that seem
to roses red," that betwixes our heart
and lays low at the feet of her whom we
afterward marry.—Prof. Matthews
Getting on in the World.

PLAY.—Play is to be distinguished from
muscular exercise. This is necessary to
health, but it alone is not play and cannot
supply the need of it. A working man
has all the exercise that he needs; but not
the less he needs recreation. That comes
only from play. When the old Puritan
says to the young Puritan, "If you want
recreation, saw wood," he confounds two
different things. Sawing wood is good
exercise, but it does not supply the need of
recreation. Play is to be distinguished
also from physical training. Gymnastic,
military or calisthenic drill is not play, but
work. It is a part of physical education.
The action is not from the spontaneous im-
pulse to act for the pleasure of acting, but
is for the ulterior end of physical develop-
ment. Any of these exercises may become
play; persons may engage in them at
times merely for the pleasure of the exer-
cise. But when the drill comes as a part
of the prescribed duties of the school, it
ceases to be play and becomes work.—Ad-
vocate.

generally correct in supposing that in that
comfortable home there is a refined and
genuine hospitality.

ETIQUETTE OF THE FLOWER
GARDEN.

A correspondent of the Country Gentle-
man makes the following suggestions to
those who thoughtlessly violate the etiq-
uette of the flower garden.

"If the walks are narrow, a little care
will avoid sweeping one's skirts over the
beds, to the injury of the flowers, and the
bodies of the owners as well. Do not
pick, nibble, or trample on a blossom